

Introductions – Panelists With You Today





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Delta MVCD-Oxitec Public Educational Webinar Series

Introduction to our Webinar Series

Delta MVCD and Oxitec are hosting a series of public educational webinars to share information with residents of Tulare County and provide forums to answer questions.

- Webinars are open to everyone.
- Webinars are recorded and made available for everyone after the event.
- All questions relating to the webinar topic(s) will be answered (some in batches if questions are similar).
- If time runs out, we will accept questions in writing via <u>info@oxitec.com</u>.
- Questions and answers will be published in writing after the event with external or related online resources/references.

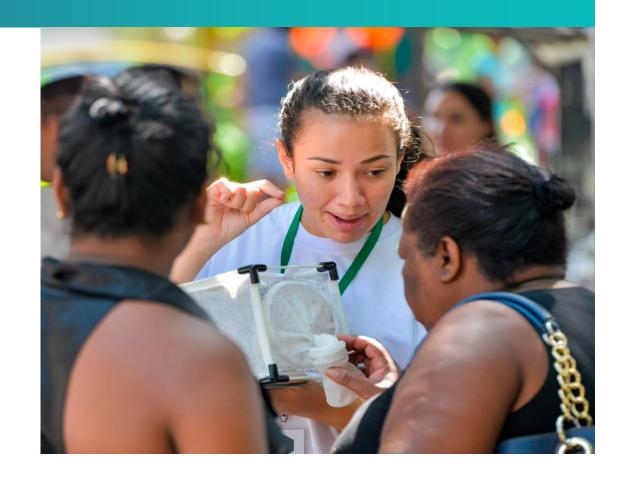
Delta MVCD & Oxitec Public Educational Webinars



Welcome to Webinar #1!

Today's Agenda:

- Why Now? Why California?
- Oxitec and Self-limiting Mosquito Technology
- Project Plans
- Your Questions, Answered



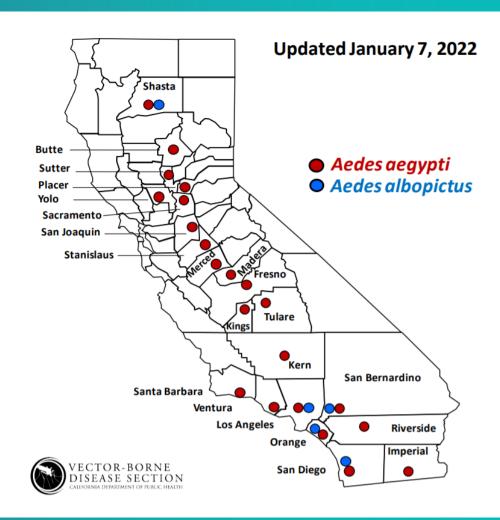
Documentation, resources, references, and other information are available at oxitec.com/california

Why Now, Why California?



Invasive Aedes aegypti, pyrethroid resistance, and challenges unique to Aedes aegypti

- Potential risk of local dengue, Zika, chikungunya, and yellow fever transmission.
- 2013: Ae. aegypti detected in Fresno, Madera, and San Mateo Counties.
- 2014: Ae. aegypti persisted in those 3 counties and were also detected in Kern, Tulare, Los Angeles, and San Diego Counties.
- 2015: Detected in Imperial and Orange Counties.
- Inherent challenges to Ae. aegypti control. Cryptic harborages, oviposition & larval sites, daytime behavior.
- Insecticide resistance: Need more tools in our toolbox.

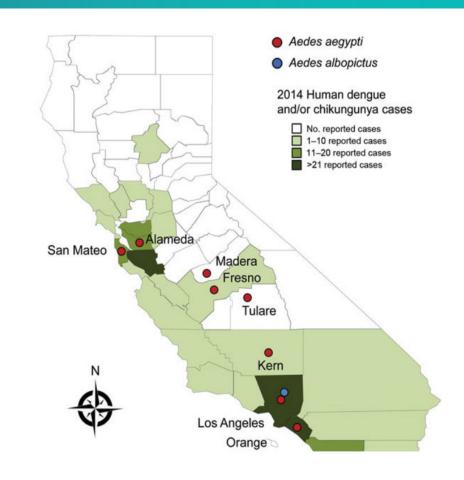


Disease Transmission in California?



No locally acquired cases of Dengue or Zika have been detected, but the risk of transmission increases with the spread of Ae. aegypti.

- Viral diseases transmitted by Aedes aegypti present a threat to public health in California.
- With travel-acquired cases in California, it's important that local MCDs have the tools to control this invasive species before it starts transmitting these diseases within the state.
- Aedes aegypti is the #1 reason the public calls Delta MVCD to complain.





Ten Districts in California Wanted To Work With Us

These mosquito control districts spanned the state!

- Each expressed an interest to participate on our pilot projects.
- We included their names in our EUP amendment to the EPA.
- Some counties/districts have had abundant populations of Aedes aegypti since 2013-2014.
- Others detected this invasive pest as recently as 2020.

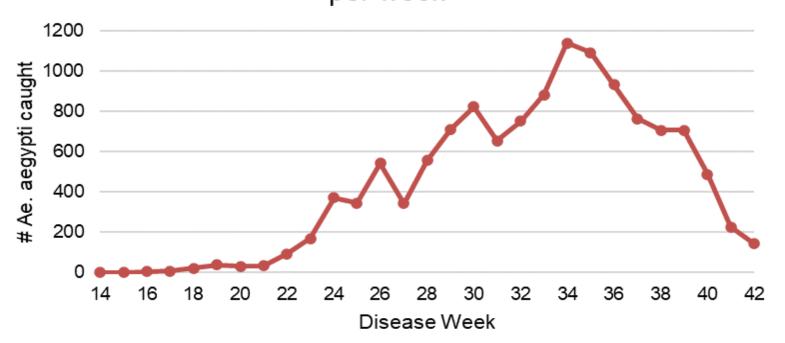


Aedes aegypti in Delta MVCD



Invasive Aedes aegypti is becoming increasingly common in Tulare County.

2018-2021 average number Ae. aegypti caught per week



─4 year average 2018-2021





Public Approval & Ballot Initiative



Delta MVCD has strong public support for measures to fight Aedes aegypti.

- 2021: Property tax assessment: 16,000 surveys.
- "Would you support a ballot measure increasing the district's biennial assessment by \$12.50 to fight the invasive Aedes aegypti mosquito?"
- 57% voted "Yes."
- The citizens of Delta MVCD are interested in innovative mosquito control technologies.













World-Leading Innovation to Empower Communities



250+

Oxitec personnel globally

15+

Nationalities represented

30+

PhDs in Oxitec's R&D team

10+

Languages spoken

3 World-Class R&D Facilities

(two UK, one Brazil; one more in development in Brazil)



Broad and Cross-cutting Expertise

- Genetics & Biotechnology
- Pest Biology
- Field Validation

- Scalable Production
- Product Development
- Modelling

- Intellectual Property
- Project Management
- Quality Assurance

- Regulatory Affairs
- Digital Systems
- Communications & Engagement

Oxitec's Friendly™ Science – Safe, Biological, Effective



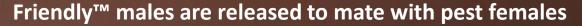
Friendly™ pests carry two introduced genes that deliver unparalleled pest management performance



Self-limiting gene



Marker gene



Safe and non-toxic

Harmless predators and other species

Male-only releases

Males do not harm people or crops

Targeted suppression

Without harming biodiversity

Traceable in the field

Marker detectable with special filters

Self-limiting in environment

Gene cannot persist beyond a few generations

Dilutes insecticide resistance

Natural, safe genes help to protect other tools

Scientifically Proven

- 100+ peer-reviewed publications
- Globally respected leader in arthropod biotechnology

Unmatched Effectiveness

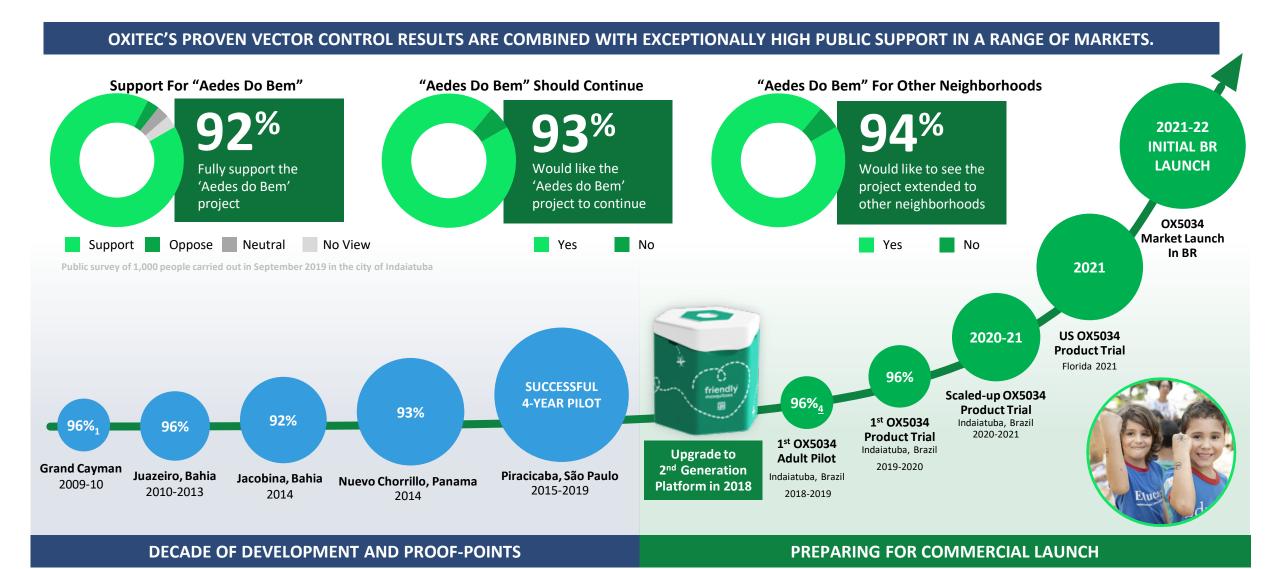
- Best-in-class vector suppression in city-wide and farm-scale deployments
- Repeated success in field pilot demonstrations in multiple countries

Multiple Biosafety Approvals

- Deployments and pilot demonstrations conducted under approvals in the Americas, Africa, Europe, Asia and Australia
- Two products de-regulated in Brazil



>1 Billion Friendly™ Non-Biting Male Mosquitoes Released



Oxitec's Products Are Designed for Use by a Diverse Range of Stakeholders and Communities























Instagram





























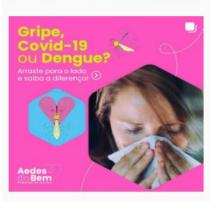


































10 Years of Popular Support Every Place We've Worked



WE DELIVER IMPACT WORKING IN CLOSE PARTNERSHIP WITH COMMUNITIES

Example: a public survey of 2,000 people carried out in March 2021 in the city of Indaiatuba highlights that:

97%

Would like the Friendly™ project to continue

97%

Would like to see the project expanded













World-Class Partners, Collaborators and Regulatory Record





Select Partners and Underwriters







Horticulture Innovation Australia



UK Research and Innovation

Select Current and Historical Collaborators







































Positive Regulatory Approvals and Opinions























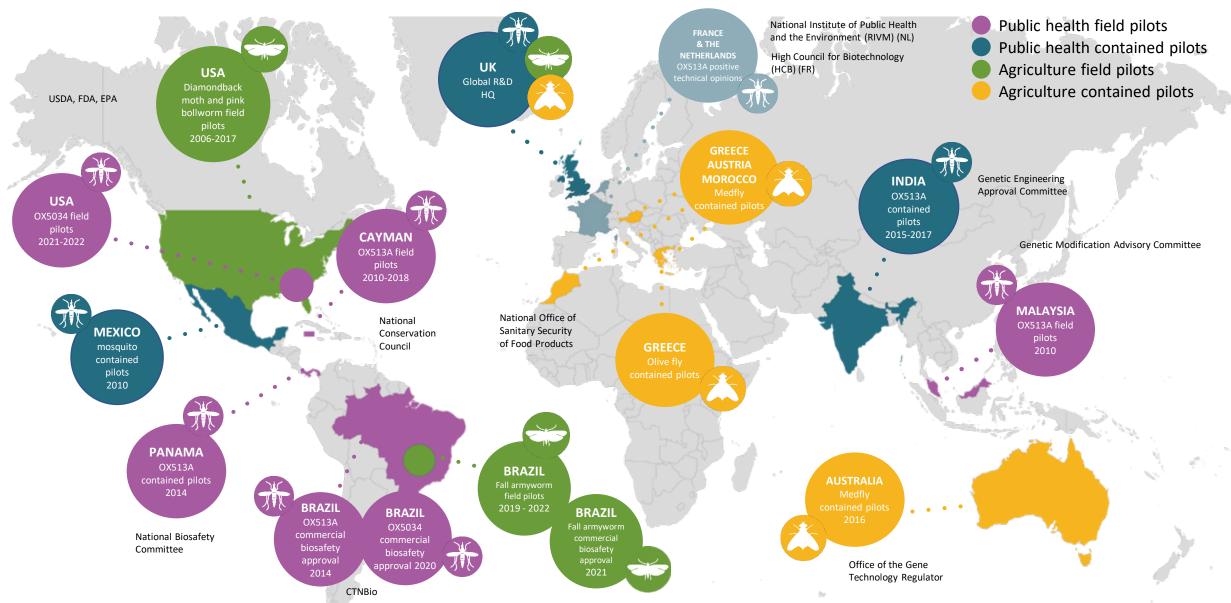


Department of Health
Office of the Gene Technology Regulator



10+ Years of Successful Regulatory Decisions







Overview of EPA's Scientific Assessment and Approval

Key Elements:

- 14-month in-depth process
- Exhaustive scientific review
- Risk assessment
- Multi-agency support
- Public comment & responses



By the Numbers:

- 70+ documents submitted
- 25 commissioned studies
- 4,500+ pages, including 2,500+ pages of scientific peer-reviewed literature

Data Requirements Fulfilled by Oxitec (partial list)

Environmental Assessments:

- Fish
- Birds
- Mammals
- Plants
- Aquatic Invertebrates
- Insects
- Endangered Species

Health Assessments:

- Trait Penetrance
- Oral Toxicity
- Inhalation Toxicity
- Ocular Toxicity
- Dermal Toxicity
- Allergenicity
- Vector Competence

Mosquito Characterization and Performance:

- Insecticide Susceptibility
- Trait Penetrance
- Tetracycline Response
- Stability of Genetic Traits
- Trait Persistence
- Field Data (Brazil)

- Protein Stability
- Arbovirus Screening
- Introgression Analysis
- Complete SOPs
- Analytical

 Methodologies

EPA Conclusion: Oxitec Mosquitoes are Safe for Humans, Wildlife, and the Environment



Independently validated: no effects on endangered species or critical habitat, whether direct or indirect.

- Fish
- Birds

SAFE FOR

- Mammals
- Plants
- Invertebrates
- Other aquatic animals
- For example, third-party independent labs found that freshwater fish and invertebrates consuming a diet of 70% OX5034 mosquito larvae fared no differently to fish and invertebrates fed 70% non-Oxitec mosquito larvae.













Key Performance Outcomes

- Oxitec's self-limiting gene maintains effectiveness in the field
- Oose rates are suitable for use
- Oxitec males performed excellently
- Box dosing established effective overflooding against invasive species
- Oxitec males mated successfully
- Oxitec progeny accessed cryptic breeding sites (this is good)
- No females released



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NEWS | 18 April 2022

Biotech firm announces results from first US trial of genetically modified mosquitoes



Our Joint Team



Oxitec and Delta MVCD:

- A complementary mix of experience, technical expertise, and local knowledge.
- Working hand-in-hand to carry out this project together with local communities.
- Transparency, inclusiveness, and equity are fundamental to success.



Public Engagement



Over the coming weeks and months we will be listening to the community:













Regulatory Pilots Planned

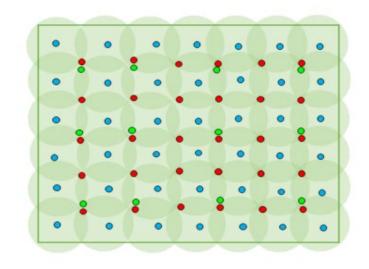


Project B: Small Neighborhood Study

Project D: Household Study

Project E: Mark Release Recapture

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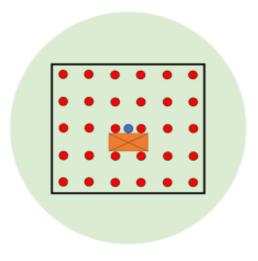


Release point

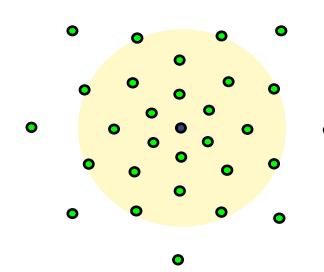
Ovitrap

Adult trap

Anticipated area of effect



Release point
Ovitrap
Single home
Property border
Anticipated area of effect



Release point
Ovitrap
Adult trap
Anticipated area of effect

Next Steps



This project is currently under review at California's Department of Pesticide Regulation (DPR).

- Oxitec and Delta MVCD will share information about the planned project
- Community engagement will take place over the coming weeks and months
- Pre-release monitoring of Aedes aegypti may be initiated at potential project sites
- California's regulators will continue their review of the Research Authorization application



Question and Answers



Any and all questions on this evening's topics are welcome!

(If we run out of time tonight, email <u>info@oxitec.com</u> and we will attempt to answer your question if it isn't included in the growing FAQ or post-event summary we publish online at <u>oxitec.com/california</u> and <u>deltamvcd.org</u>)



